FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING I

- ➤ Basic concepts and aims,
- > Philosophy of accounting,
- ➤ Goodwill,
- ➤ Generally Accepted Accounting Principles,
 - Historical cost,
 - Matching principle,
 - Revenue recognition,
 - Full disclosure,
 - Accrual basis.
- > Accounting period,
- ➤ Balance sheet,
- > Assets,
- > Liabilities,
- ➤ Owner's equity,
- > Debt.
- > Fixed assets,
- > Current assets.
- > Profit and loss statement,
 - Cost of goods sold,
 - Extraordinary and non-operating profits,
 - Extraordinary and non-operating expenses.
- ➤ The accounting equation,
- > Accounting events,
- Bookkeeping,
- Debits & credits,
- ➤ Double-entry accounting system,
- Chart of accounts,
- ➤ Journal special journals,
- ➤ Ledger,
- > Trial balance,
- ➤ General ledger,
- > Greek General Chart of Accounts,
- Greek Tax Code.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS

- ➤ Basic concepts and general perspective of accounting analysis;
- ➤ Horizontal analysis;
- ➤ Vertical analysis;
- > Ratio analysis;
- ➤ Working capital;
- > Accounting ratios;
- ➤ Liquidity ratios
 - current ratio,
 - cash ratio,
 - defensive interval ratio.
- > Activity ratios
 - receivables turnover ratio,
 - inventories turnover ratio etc.
- Profitability ratios
 - gross profit margin,
 - net profit margin,
 - ROA,
 - ROE.
 - the Du Pont equation.
- > Financial structure ratios,
 - ratio of owner's equity to total assets,
 - ratio of owner's equity to total liabilities,
 - ratio of fixed assets to long term liabilities etc.
- > Investment ratios
 - earnings per share,
 - current dividend yield,
 - price earnings ratio.
- > Cash flow statements

BANK MANAGEMENT

- ➤ Basic concepts and definitions,
- ➤ Aim and structure of banking system,
- > Intermediation,
- > Securitization,
- > Banking functions of transformation,
- > Types of banks,
- > Commercial banks,
- > Investment banks,
- > Financial supermarkets,
- > Financial statements of banks,
- ➤ Bank marketing,
- > Retail banking,
- ➤ Wholesale banking,
- > Business strategy of banking institutions,
- ➤ Bank lending,
- > Mergers & acquisitions,
- > Strategic alliances financial conglomerates,
- > Financial crises and bank risks,
- > Internationalization of banking,
- ➤ Bank lending and SMEs in Greece,
- ➤ Foreign banks in Greece.

TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS

- ➤ Basic concepts and definitions;
- ➤ New regional trends and changes;
- ➤ Globalization:
- ➤ International production;
- ➤ Modes of foreign entry;
 - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI);
 - Greenfield FDI;
 - Cross-border mergers & acquisitions;
 - Licensing agreements;
 - Subcontracting;
 - Outsourcing;
 - Management contracts;
 - Marketing contracts.
- > Specific ownership advantages;
- ➤ Location advantages;
- ➤ Internalization vs. externalization;
- > FDI theories;
 - Industrial organization approach,
 - Internalization theory,
 - The eclectic paradigm.
- ➤ Multiple sourcing;
- ➤ Intra-firm trade;
- ➤ Joint-ventures
 - stability,
 - performance,
 - control,
 - life cycles,
 - duration.
 - survival.
- > Strategic alliances (e.g., types, motives),
- > Foreign divestitures.

REORGANIZATION OF COMPANIES

- Basic concepts and definitions
- > Financial approach/ shareholder value
- > Strategic divestment
- Organizational change
- > Evolution and selection
- ➤ Greenfield entry, growth and mortality rate of enterprises
- ➤ Life cycles of industries, products and companies
- ➤ Corporate lifecycles
 - Adolescence
 - Stability
 - Bureaucracy
 - Death
- ➤ Manager & leader
- ➤ Innovator's dilemma
- "Myopia of learning"
- ➤ The "death valley" of change
- Strategic reorganization
- Operational reorganization
- > Stages of reorganization
 - Initiating stage
 - Managing the transition
 - Sustaining the momentum
- ➤ Regional reorganization
 - Pan-European companies
 - "National champions"
- ➤ Business turnaround-strategies
- Mergers & acquisitions
 - Strategic management of acquisitions
 - Forms of integration